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Recent results on the Equation of State of QCD

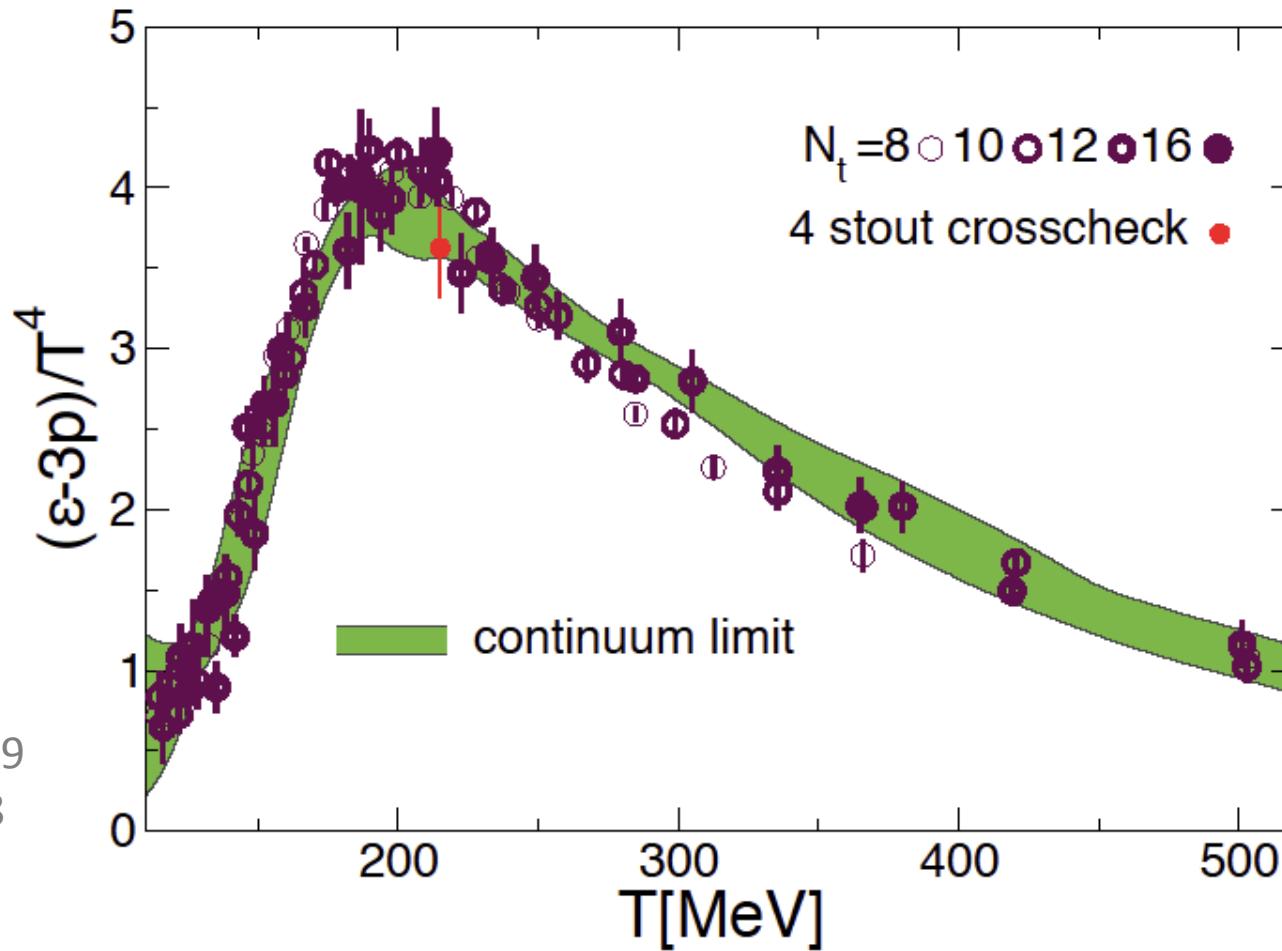
with: S. Borsanyi, S. Dürr, Z. Fodor, C. Hoelbling, S.D. Katz, C. Ratti,
K.K. Szabo (Wuppertal-Budapest collaboration)

26.Jun.2014| Stefan Krieg

Overview

1. $N_f=2+1$ Equation of State (EoS)
2. Update on the $N_f=2+1+1$ EoS
 1. LCP
 2. Renormalization
 3. Preliminary results (w/o systematics)
3. Conclusion and outlook

N_f=2+1 EoS



N_f=2+1 EoS

M_π = phys, large volumes, pressure scale from mass integration

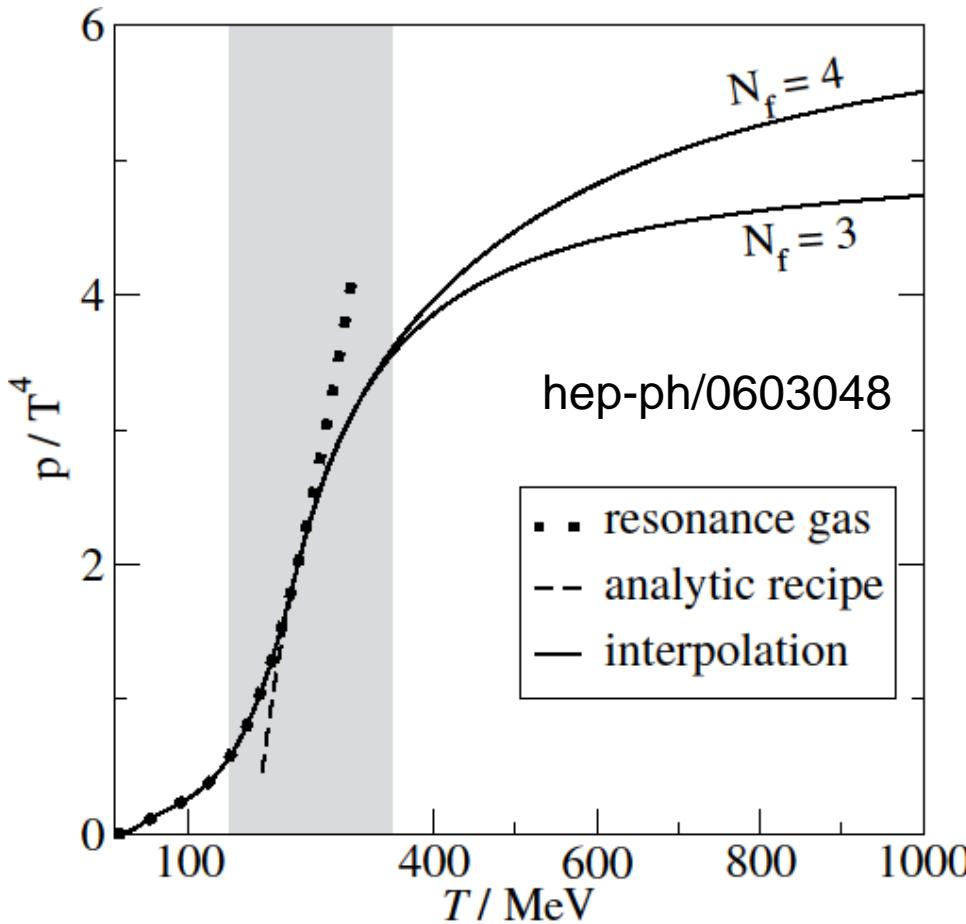
Systematics: histogram method

- vacuum fits, 7 different fit models (incl. direct subtr. w. interp.)
- continuum extrapolation
 - Vary node points (8 different sets)
 - Include or leave out leave N_t=6
 - With or without improvement factors
 - We use two different scale settings (f_k vs. w₀)
 - Fit includes a² or a² and a⁴ terms

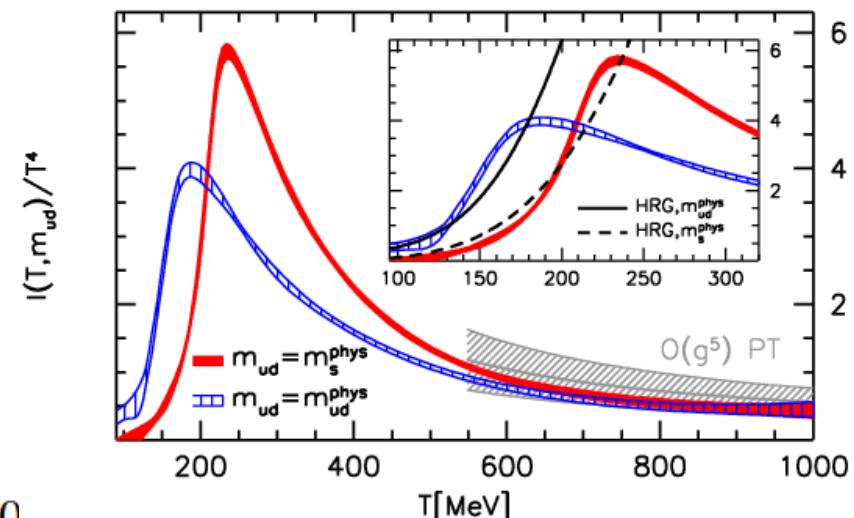
→ This results in $7 \times 8 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 896$ different fits

- Histogram method: weighting w/o AICc, checked against Q
- Agreement with HRG at low T

$N_f=2+1+1$ EoS: perturbation theory



Calculate the EoS from LQCD from 100 to 1000 MeV



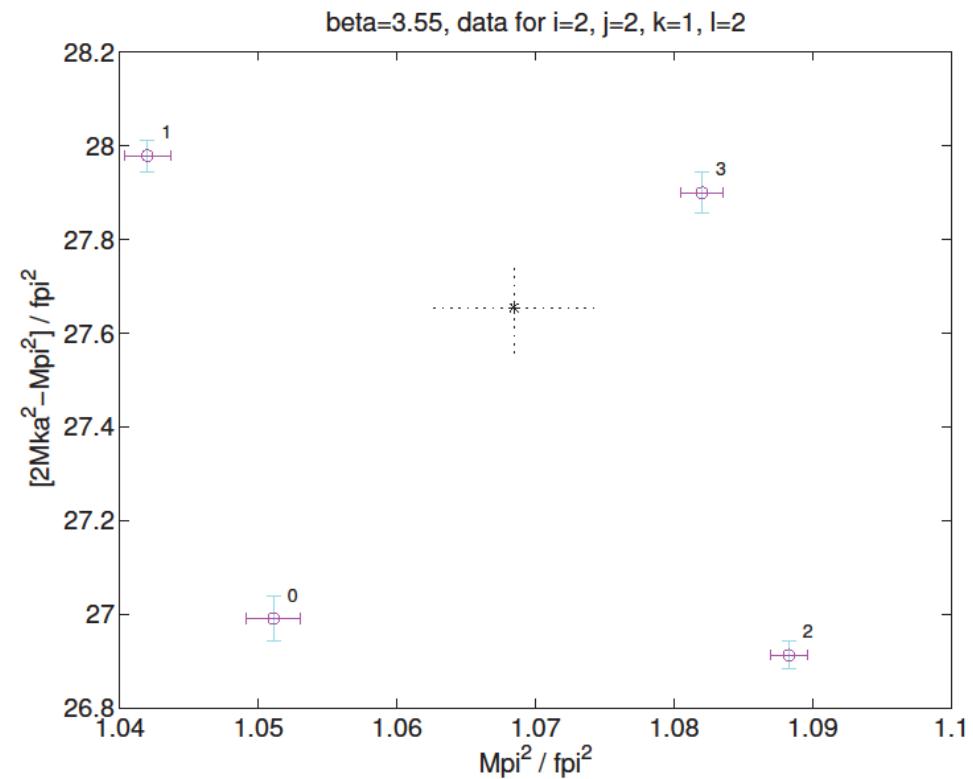
$N_f=2+1+1$ EoS: LCP

High precision LCP

- 3 regions, depending on applicable algorithms
- Overlap between regions
- We use
 - Spectroscopy ($a > 0.08$ fm)
 - Flavor symmetric point (0.08 fm $> a > 0.05$ fm)
 - Step scaling procedure ($a < 0.05$ fm)
(e.g. WB, PLB 730, 99)

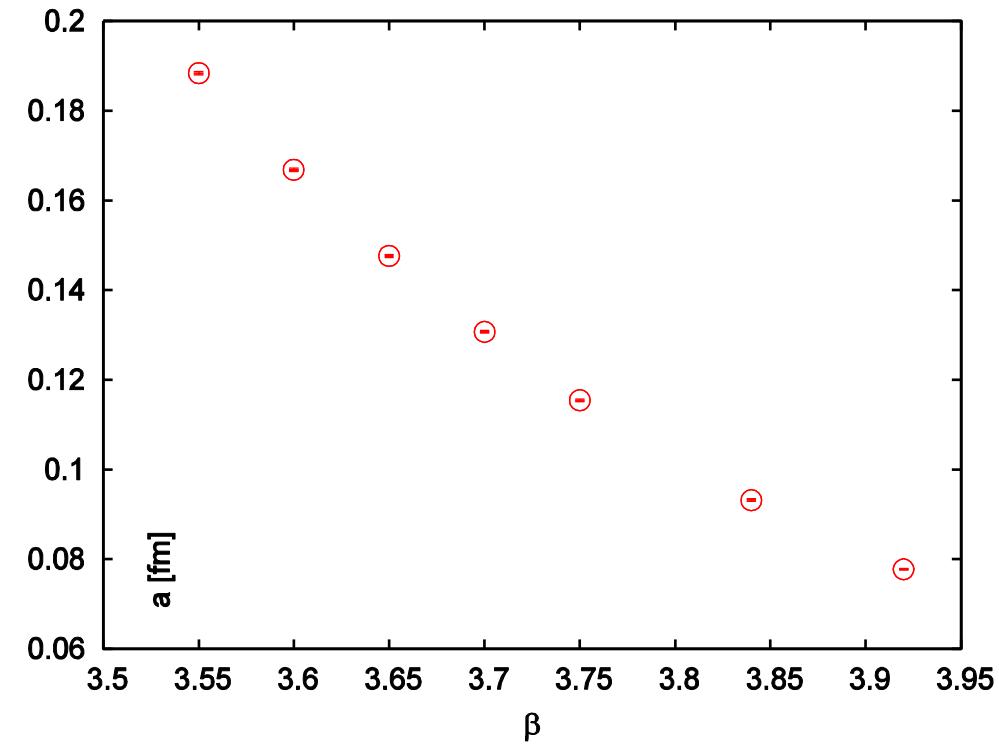
$N_f=2+1+1$ EoS: LCP, region I

- LCP: tuned by spectral quantities, M_π/f_π , $(2M_K^2 - M_\pi^2)/f_\pi^2 = \text{phys}$
 - At fixed β , $(M_\pi/f_\pi, (2M_K^2 - M_\pi^2)/f_\pi^2)$ bracket at $\pm 2\%$
 - m_s/m_l not fixed!
 - m_c/m_s at 11.85
- Precise scale setting
 - $f_\pi = 130.41(20)$ MeV
 - Sub % precision
- 4 levels of stout
 - Improved light meson sector



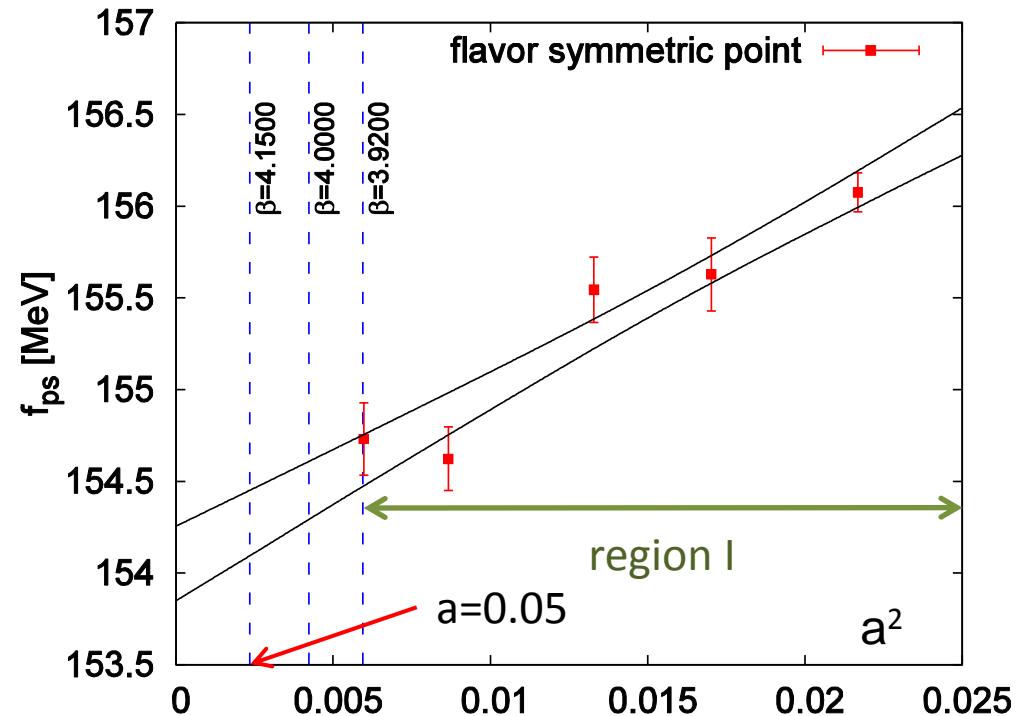
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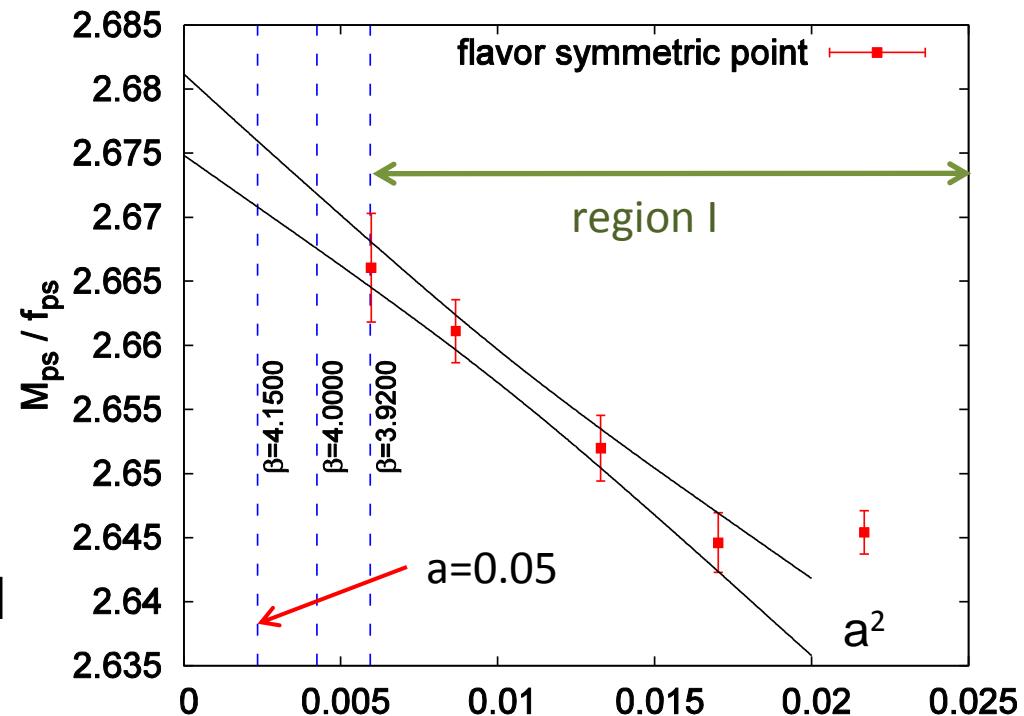
$N_f=2+1+1$ EoS: LCP, region II

- Procedure based on f_{PS} for $0.08 > a > 0.05$ fm
- $N_f=3+1$ in SU(3) flavor symmetrical point (\bar{m} , m_c)
- Use region I param's
- Measure f_{PS} and M_{PS}
- Extrapolate towards continuum
- At target β , simulate several \bar{m}
- Interpolate such that M_{PS}/f_{PS} is reproduced



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$N_f=2+1+1$ EoS: LCP, region III

- Step scaling procedure based on w_0 for small $a < 0.05$ fm
 - Choose a volume dependent observable

$$\mathcal{O} = t \frac{d}{dt} [t^2 E(t)] \Big|_{0.01L^2}$$

- Simulate at fixed V with existing LCP

- 16^4 (a_0)
- 20^4 (a_1)
- 24^4 (a_2)

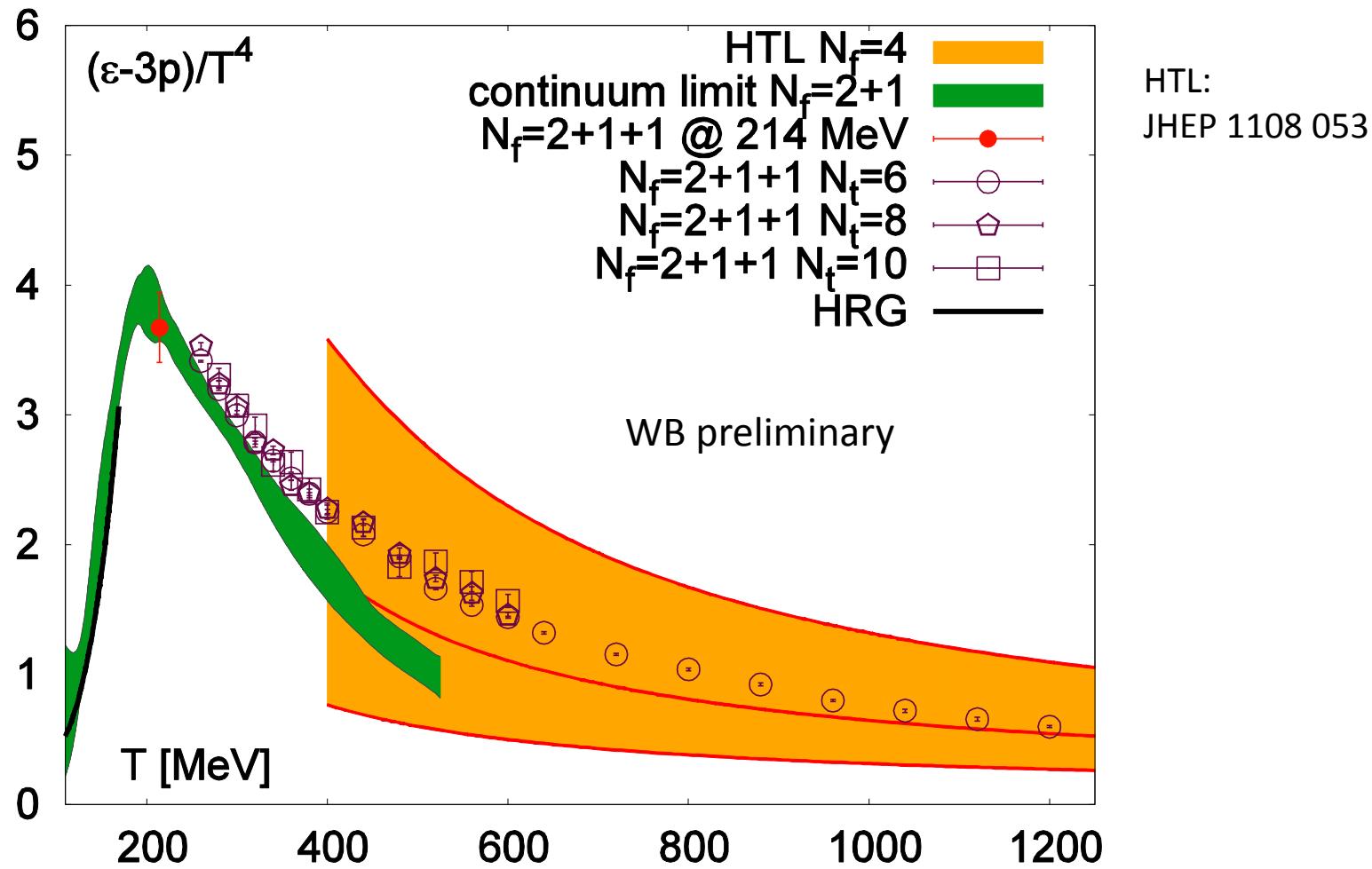
PLB 730, 99
1309.5258

- Extrapolate to $a_3 = 24/32 \cdot a_2$
- Tune β ($L^3 T = 32^4$) to match result

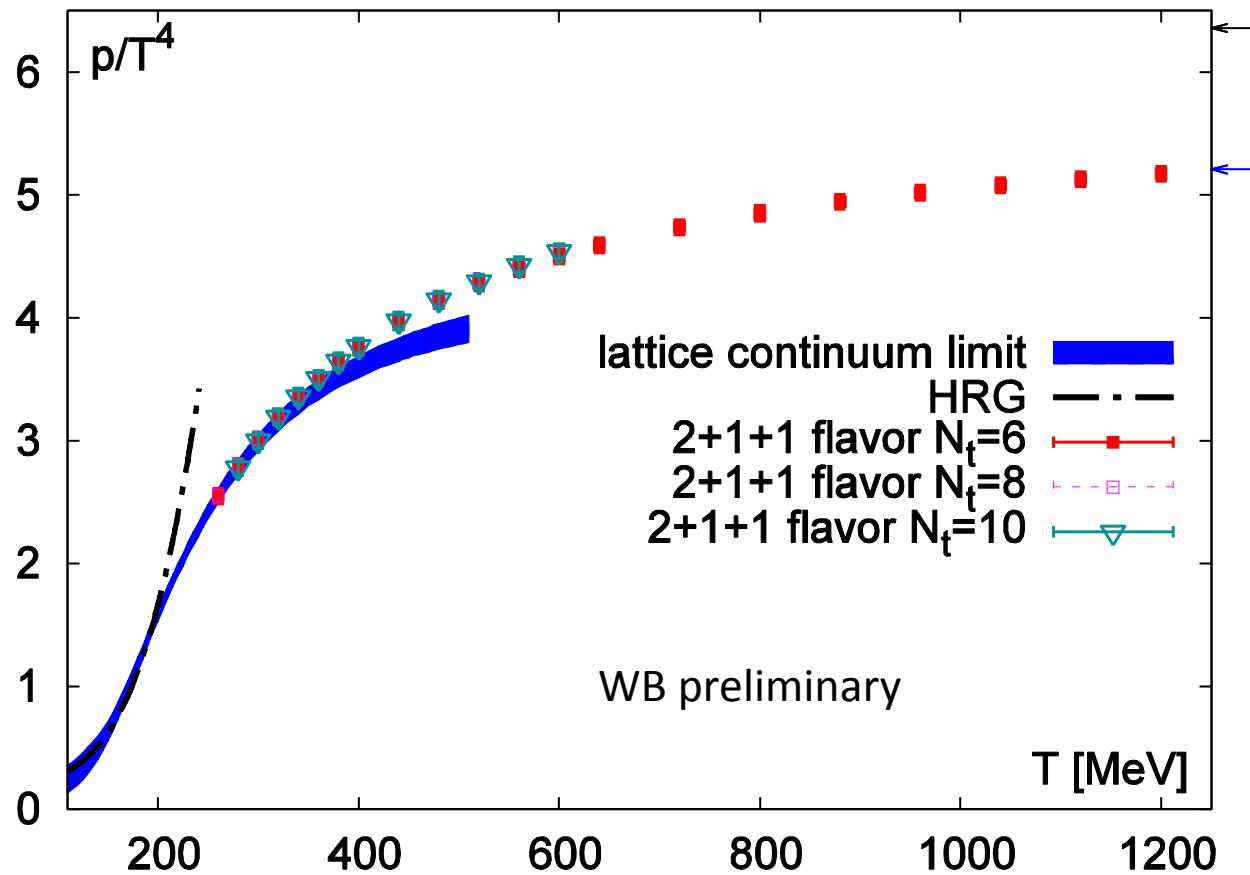
$N_f=2+1+1$ EoS: renormalization

- Half-temperature subtraction
(Wuppertal-Budapest, JHEP 1207 056; PoS CPOD07 027)
$$I_{\text{sub}}(T) = (I(T) - I(T/2))_{\beta(a_0)} + (I(T/2) - I('T=0'))_{\beta(2a_0)}$$
- Make use of $N_f=2+1$ EoS where applicable
- Requires new simulations, however these are still in the high-temperature phase ($N_t=8 \rightarrow N_t=16, \dots$)
- More than one intermediate step is possible
 - Require final step being below a threshold temperature $T_t < 250$ MeV
 - Vary threshold temperature for final result

Update: $N_f=2+1+1$ EoS



Update: $N_f=2+1+1$ EoS



Conclusion & outlook

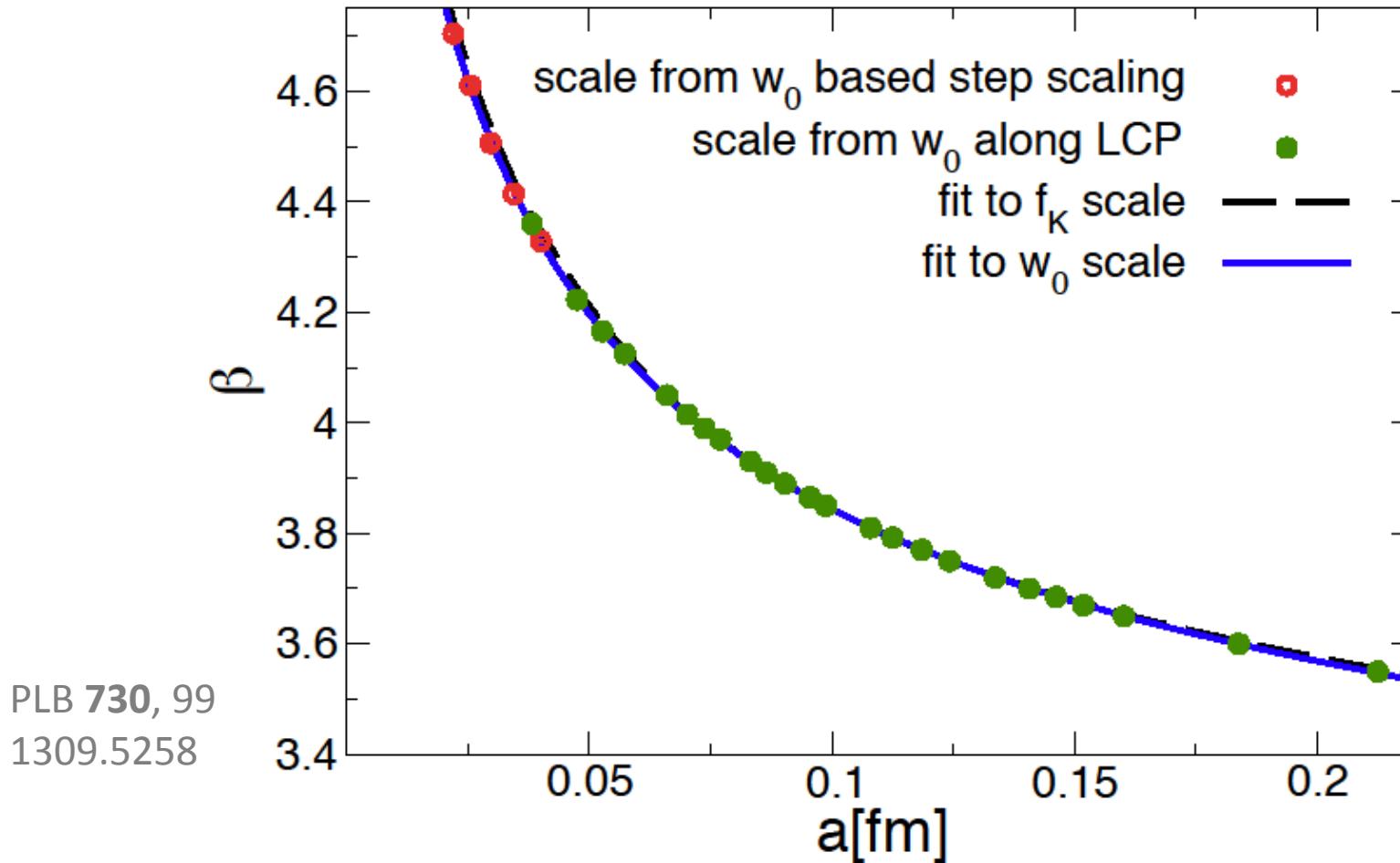
- $N_f=2+1$ EoS
- Charmed LCP
 - 3 regions optimizing precision
 - Spectroscopy ($a > 0.08$ fm)
 - Flavor symmetric point (0.08 fm $> a > 0.05$ fm)
 - Step scaling procedure ($a < 0.05$ fm)
- Renormalization
 - “half-subtraction” until $T_t < 250$ MeV (to be tuned)
 - At $T_t < 250$ MeV use full 2+1 result (PLB 730, 99)
- Preliminary data looks promising
- In the future: go to $N_f=12$



Thank You.

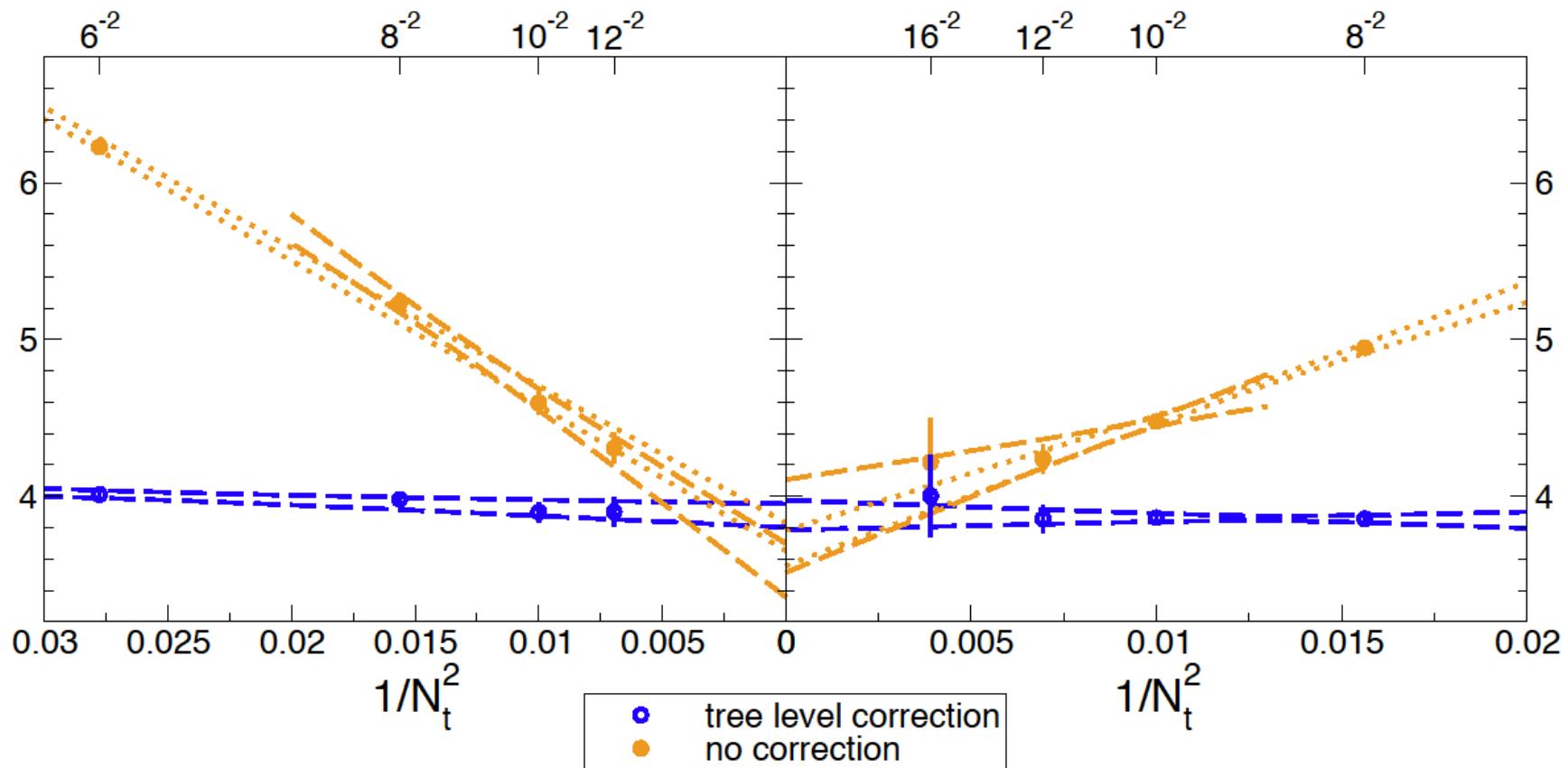
Backup

EoS: Scale setting

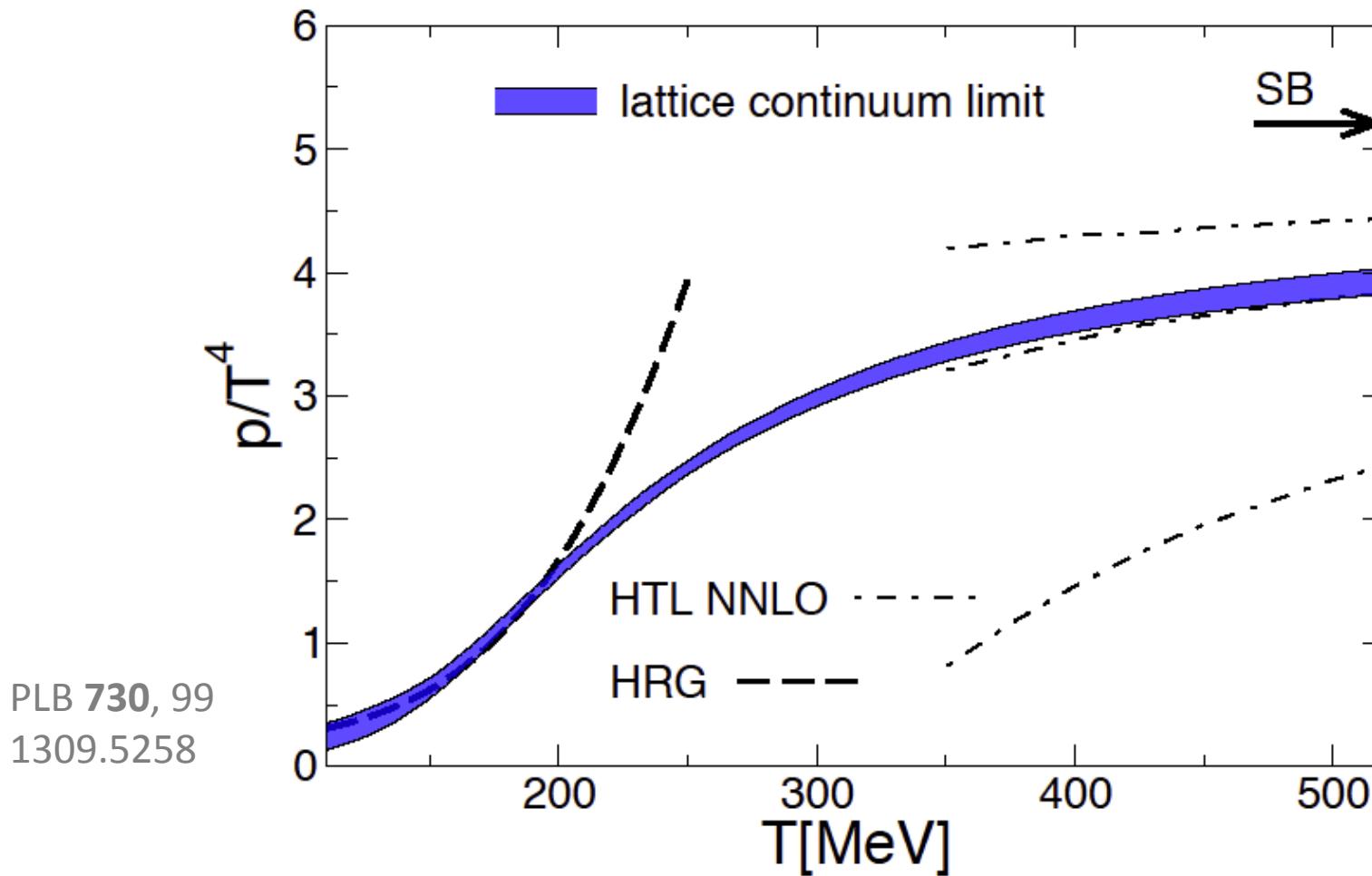


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$N_f=2+1$ EoS: 214 MeV crosscheck

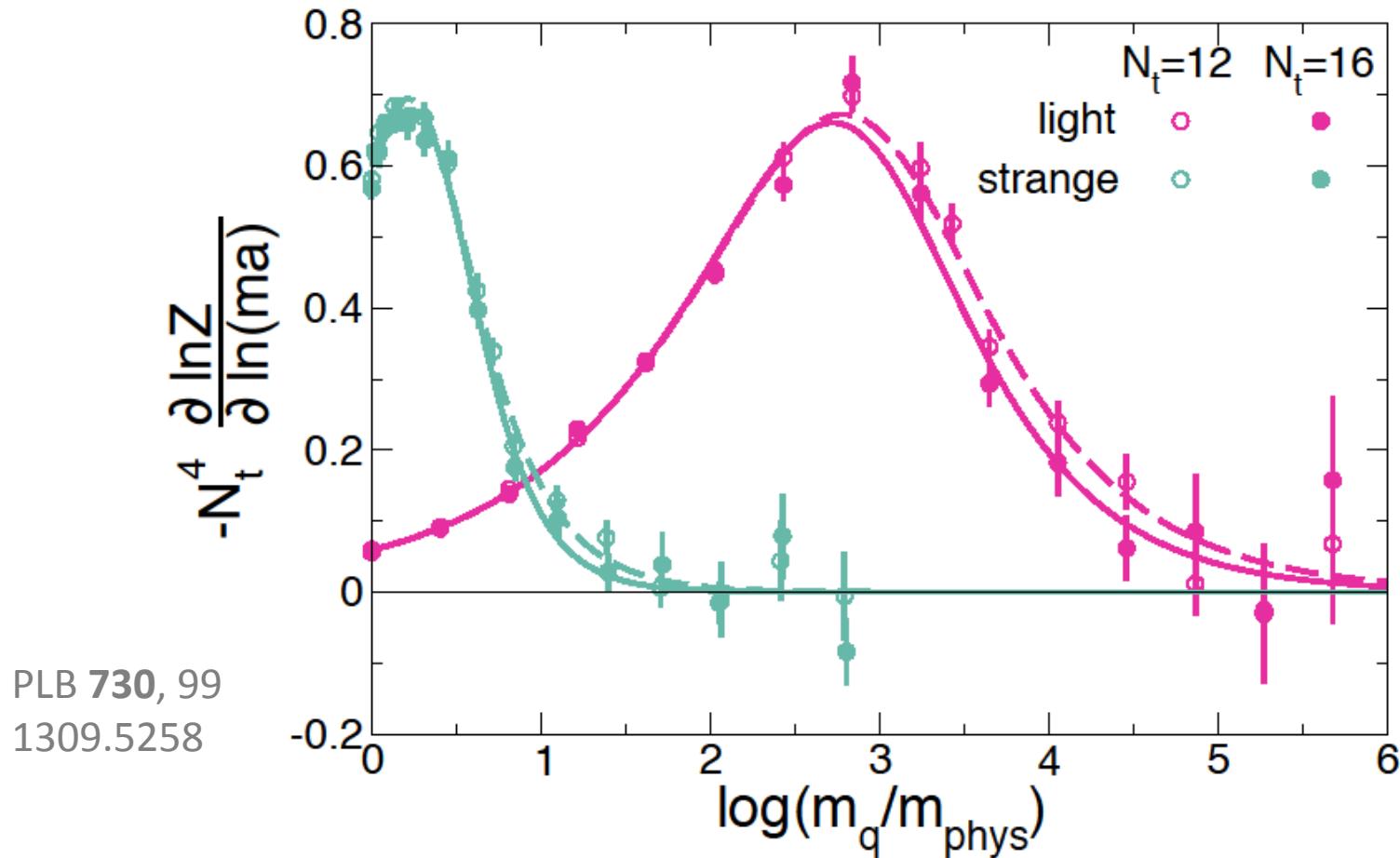


$N_f=2+1$ EoS: pressure et al.



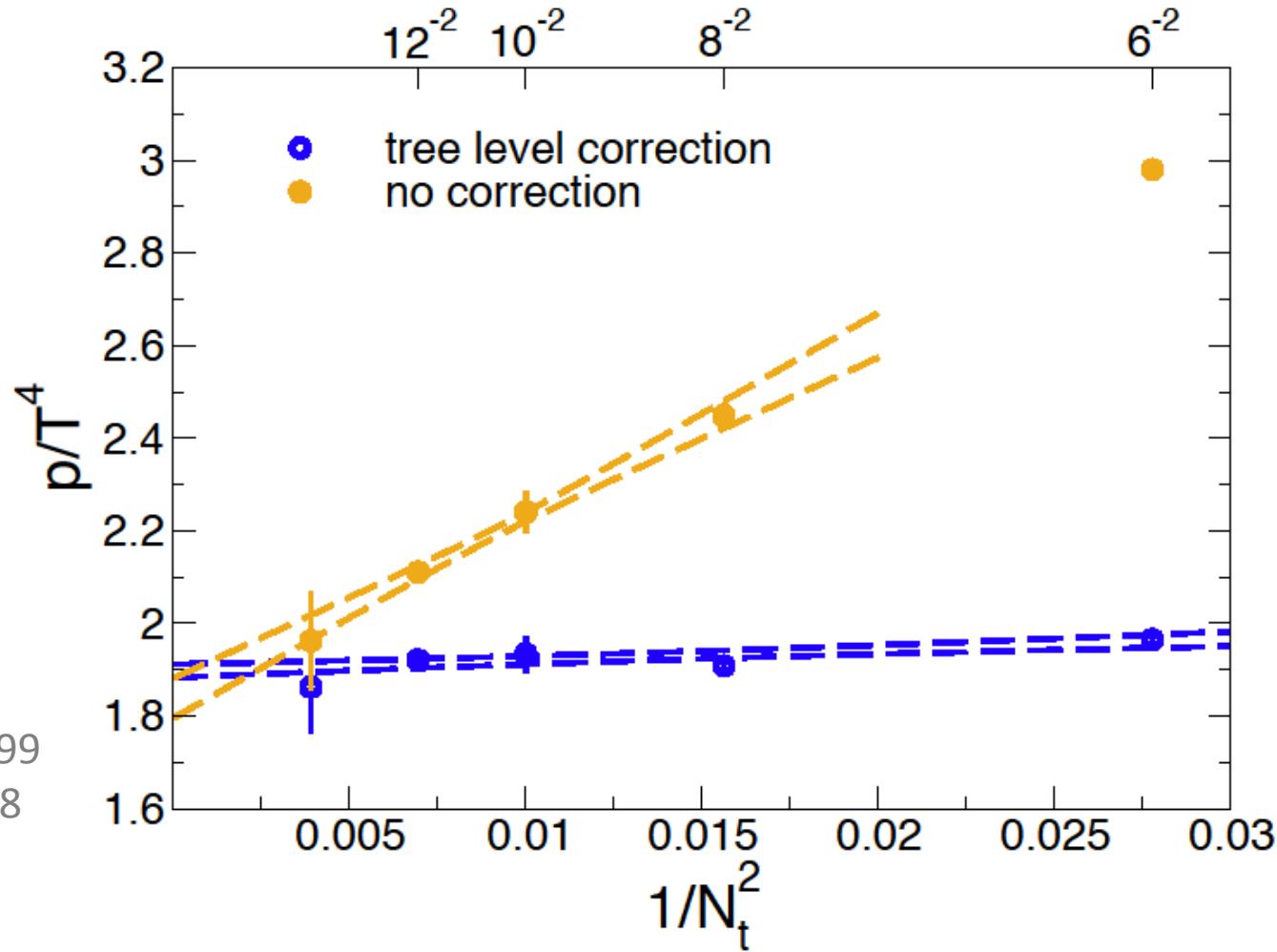
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$N_f=2+1$ EoS: Normalization



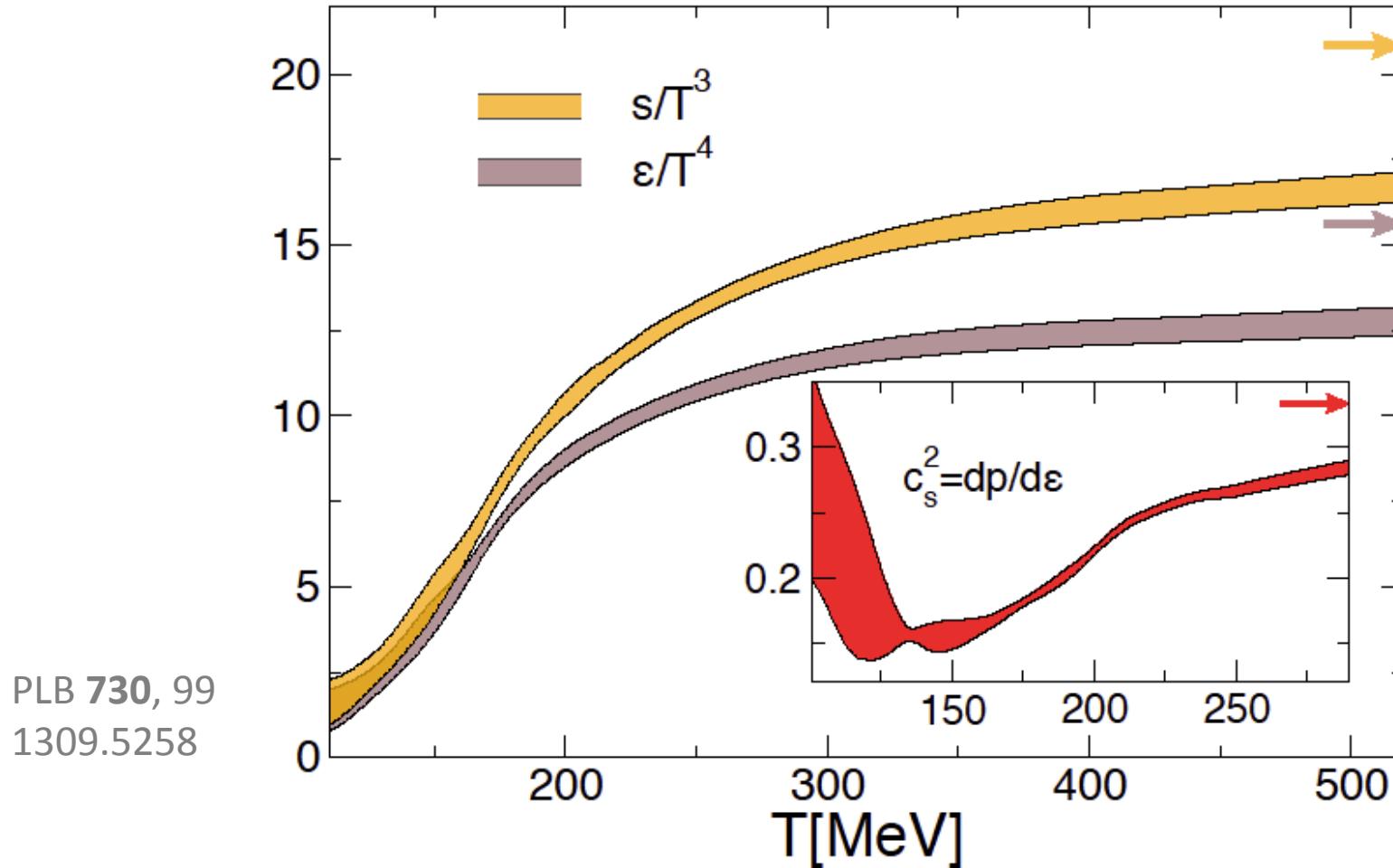
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$N_f=2+1$ EoS: Normalization



PLB 730, 99
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$N_f=2+1$ EoS: pressure et al.



$N_f=2+1$ EoS: Comparison

